

# Math 151A - Spring 2020 - Week 1

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\* Discussion sections will be recorded \*

**Office Hours:** I will hold two fixed office hours per week via Zoom. Please fill out the Doodle poll by Sunday 7pm PST. I will also be available by appointment. Office hours will not be recorded.

Sum Example

$$\sum_{i=1}^{10} i = 1+2+3+\dots+10$$

$$s_1 = \sum_{i=1}^1 i = 1$$

$$s_2 = \sum_{i=1}^2 i = 1+2 \rightarrow s_2 = s_1 + 2$$

$$s_3 = s_2 + 3$$

⋮

$$s_{10} = s_9 + 10$$

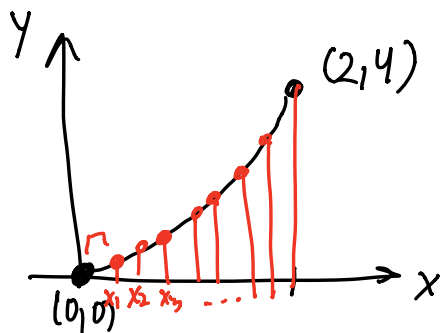
Product Example

$$\prod_{i=1}^{10} i = 1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 4 \cdot 5 \cdot \dots \cdot 10$$

$$\begin{aligned} &1 \\ &\downarrow \\ &1 \cdot 2 \\ &\downarrow \\ &1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \\ &\downarrow \\ &\vdots \end{aligned}$$

Graphing Example

Graph  $y = x^2$  on  $[0, 2]$



x	y
0	0
2	4

↑ vector of x values      ↑ vector of y values

$$a=0$$

$$\Delta x = \frac{b-a}{N} \quad N = \# \text{ slices}$$

$$x_i = a + i \cdot \Delta x$$

```
>> 1 + 2
```

```
ans =
```

```
3
```

```
>> 1 + 2;
```

```
>> a = 1
```

```
a =
```

```
1
```

```
>> b = 2;
```

```
>> c = a + b
```

```
c =
```

```
3
```

```
>> v = [1, 2, 3];
```

```
>> u = [4; 5; 6]
```

```
u =
```

```
4
```

```
5
```

```
6
```

```
>> v
```

```
v =
```

```
1
```

```
2
```

```
3
```

```
>> u + v
```

```
ans =
```

```
5
```

```
6
```

```
7
```

```
6
```

```
7
```

```
8
```

```
7
```

```
8
```

```
9
```

```
>> % u + v is normally undefined, but Matlab has a mind of its own
```

```
>> A = [0, 2; 5, -7]
```

```
A =
```

```
0
```

```
2
```

```
5
```

```
-7
```

```
>> u(2)
```

```
ans =
```

```
5
```

```
>> A(1,2)
```

```
ans =
```

```
2
```

```
>> B = [1; 2, 3];  
Error using vertcat  
Dimensions of arrays being concatenated are not consistent.
```

```
>> u = zeros(1,10)
```

```
u =
```

```
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
```

```
>> v = zeros(10,1)
```

```
v =
```

```
0  
0  
0  
0  
0  
0  
0  
0  
0  
0
```

```
>> A = zeros(4,4)
```

```
A =
```

```
0 0 0 0  
0 0 0 0  
0 0 0 0  
0 0 0 0
```

```
>> A = zeros(4)
```

```
A =
```

```
0 0 0 0  
0 0 0 0  
0 0 0 0  
0 0 0 0
```

```
>> A = ones(3)
```

```
A =
```

```
1 1 1  
1 1 1  
1 1 1
```

```
>> A = twos(3)  
Unrecognized function or variable 'twos'.
```

```
Did you mean:
```

```
>> A = ones(3)
```

```
A =
```

```
    1    1    1
    1    1    1
    1    1    1
```

```
>> A = 2*A
```

```
A =
```

```
    2    2    2
    2    2    2
    2    2    2
```

```
>> pi
```

```
ans =
```

```
    3.1416
```

```
>> format long
```

```
>> pi
```

```
ans =
```

```
    3.141592653589793
```

```
>> format short
```

```
>> pi
```

```
ans =
```

```
    3.1416
```

```
>> sin(0)
```

```
ans =
```

```
    0
```

```
>> sin(pi)
```

```
ans =
```

```
    1.2246e-16
```

```
>> double(pi)
```

```
ans =
```

```
    3.1416
```

```
>> format long
```

```
>> sin(pi)
```

```
ans =
```

```
1.224646799147353e-16
```

```
>> format short
>> sumexample
>> sumexample
```

```
sum =
```

```
55
```

```
>> sumexample
55
```

```
>> sumexample
The value of the sum is
55
```

```
>> sumexample
The value of the sum is
110
```

```
>> sumexample
The value of the sum is
165
```

```
>> productexample
The product is
0
```

```
>> productexample
The product is
3628800
```

```
>> graphingexample
>> graphingexample
>> graphingexample
>> graphingexample
>> graphingexample
>> graphingexample
```

```
Error: File: graphingexample.m Line: 17 Column: 21
Invalid expression. Check for missing multiplication operator, missing or unbalanced
delimiters, or other syntax error.
To construct matrices, use brackets instead of parentheses.
```

```
>> graphingexample
>> graphingexample
Array indices must be positive integers or logical values.
```

```
Error in graphingexample (line 13)
x(i) = a + i*dx;
```

```
>> graphingexample
>> graphingexample
>>
```